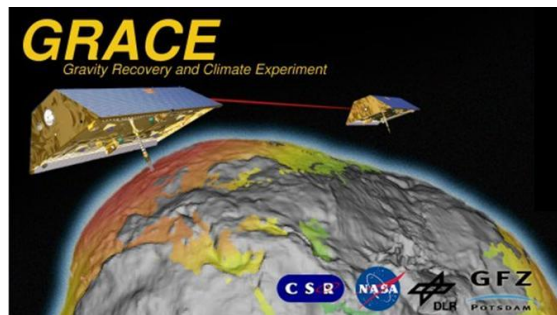


GRACE Science Data System Monthly Report

April 2016



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Highlights:

- No RL05 Level-2 products could be generated and delivered for April 2016 due to planned switch-offs of the GRACE-A and GRACE-B Microwave Assemblies (MWA) and Instrument Control Units (ICU) in order to reduce the load on the batteries (see also section Level-1 Data Processing).
- Due to a processing bug, the originally published GFZ Level-2 GSM product for February 2016 (labelled 'GSM-2_2016029-2016060_0032_EIGEN_G---_005a') turned out to be erroneous. A correct product has been generated which has replaced the previous wrong one in the GRACE archives ISDC and PO.DAAC. Please make sure that you use the correct version of the GSM product for February 2016. This can be checked by looking at the product generation date (to be found in the record 'FIRST' of the Level-2 product file) which should be '20160615'. Note that only the GSM files (*.gz and *.txt) are affected; the corresponding GAX products remain unchanged.
- A Version 2.0 of the JPL Mascon solution, processed through March 2016, is now available at the GRACE Tellus website at <http://grace.jpl.nasa.gov/>.
- The GRACE Science Team Meeting 2016 will take place between October 5 and 7, 2016 at GFZ in Potsdam. A web site has been established at <http://gstm2016.gfz-potsdam.de/gstm-2016/> already including the coarse session program. Registration and abstract submission is possible starting on July 11. Please note the deadlines for special rates for accommodation (August 15) and abstract submission (September 11).

Satellite Science Relevant Events:

- Operations in Science Mode throughout the month except for the periods highlighted in the L1B Data Processing section below.
- The actual mission status can be monitored at http://www.csr.utexas.edu/grace/operations/mission_status/.
- The GRACE-A Brouwer mean orbital elements on April 30, 2016 00:00:00 are as follows:
A [m] = 6737254.854
E [-] = 0.000424
I [°] = 89.001023
- On April 5 2016 an orbit manoeuvre has been executed on GRACE-B in order to accelerate the drift towards GRACE-A as initiation of a satellite switch. The satellite swap intends to save fuel on GRACE-B by staying on the better performing GRACE-B star camera for the coming months. The two satellites had a minimum distance of 120 m on April 21 and GRACE-A became the leading satellite. Two drift stop manoeuvres (requiring 180 degree yaw turns) on GRACE-B on May 4 finished the swap.
- The satellites separation was (due to satellite swap) 135.6 km on April 29, 2016 with a rate of 18.1 km/d.

Level-0 raw data dump reception statistics at DLR ground stations Weilheim and Neustrelitz:

GRACE-A Housekeeping:	100.0 %	GRACE-B Housekeeping:	100.0 %
GRACE-A Science:	100.0 %	GRACE-B Science:	100.0 %

Level-1 Data Processing:

- Level-1B Release 02 instrument data have been processed at JPL and archived at GFZ ISDC and JPL PO.DAAC. Please refer to the statistics below.
- On 2016-03-31 MWA was powered off on GRACE-A (15:55) and GRACE-B (16:05) to shed load to reduce battery temperature.
- On 2016-05-06 at 09:49 UTC the GRACE-A MWA was switched on again
- On 2016-05-07 at 11:00 UTC the GRACE-B MWA was switched on again
- RL02 Notes:
 - KBR statistics:
 - A) KBR1B product name
 - B) Total arc length with data (hours)

C) Number of observations used in residual calculation

D) KBR-GPS range residual RMS (cm)

E) minimum KBR-GPS range residual (cm)

F) maximum KBR-GPS range residual (cm)

G) number of continuous segments in the KBR product

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
KBR1B_2016-04-01_X_02.dat	0.0	0	0.00	0.0	0.0	0	
KBR1B_2016-04-02_X_02.dat	0.0	0	0.00	0.0	0.0	0	
KBR1B_2016-04-03_X_02.dat	0.0	0	0.00	0.0	0.0	0	
KBR1B_2016-04-04_X_02.dat	0.0	0	0.00	0.0	0.0	0	
KBR1B_2016-04-05_X_02.dat	0.0	0	0.00	0.0	0.0	0	
KBR1B_2016-04-06_X_02.dat	0.0	0	0.00	0.0	0.0	0	
KBR1B_2016-04-07_X_02.dat	0.0	0	0.00	0.0	0.0	0	
KBR1B_2016-04-08_X_02.dat	0.0	0	0.00	0.0	0.0	0	
KBR1B_2016-04-09_X_02.dat	0.0	0	0.00	0.0	0.0	0	
KBR1B_2016-04-10_X_02.dat	0.0	0	0.00	0.0	0.0	0	
KBR1B_2016-04-11_X_02.dat	0.0	0	0.00	0.0	0.0	0	
KBR1B_2016-04-12_X_02.dat	0.0	0	0.00	0.0	0.0	0	
KBR1B_2016-04-13_X_02.dat	0.0	0	0.00	0.0	0.0	0	
KBR1B_2016-04-14_X_02.dat	0.0	0	0.00	0.0	0.0	0	
KBR1B_2016-04-15_X_02.dat	0.0	0	0.00	0.0	0.0	0	
KBR1B_2016-04-16_X_02.dat	0.0	0	0.00	0.0	0.0	0	
KBR1B_2016-04-17_X_02.dat	0.0	0	0.00	0.0	0.0	0	
KBR1B_2016-04-18_X_02.dat	0.0	0	0.00	0.0	0.0	0	
KBR1B_2016-04-19_X_02.dat	0.0	0	0.00	0.0	0.0	0	
KBR1B_2016-04-20_X_02.dat	0.0	0	0.00	0.0	0.0	0	
KBR1B_2016-04-21_X_02.dat	0.0	0	0.00	0.0	0.0	0	
KBR1B_2016-04-22_X_02.dat	0.0	0	0.00	0.0	0.0	0	
KBR1B_2016-04-23_X_02.dat	0.0	0	0.00	0.0	0.0	0	
KBR1B_2016-04-22_X_02.dat	0.0	0	0.00	0.0	0.0	0	
KBR1B_2016-04-23_X_02.dat	0.0	0	0.00	0.0	0.0	0	
KBR1B_2016-04-24_X_02.dat	0.0	0	0.00	0.0	0.0	0	
KBR1B_2016-04-25_X_02.dat	0.0	0	0.00	0.0	0.0	0	
KBR1B_2016-04-26_X_02.dat	0.0	0	0.00	0.0	0.0	0	
KBR1B_2016-04-27_X_02.dat	0.0	0	0.00	0.0	0.0	0	

```

KBR1B_2016-04-28_X_02.dat    0.0      0  0.00      0.0      0.0  0
KBR1B_2016-04-29_X_02.dat    0.0      0  0.00      0.0      0.0  0
KBR1B_2016-04-30_X_02.dat    0.0      0  0.00      0.0      0.0  0

```

Following JPL RL02 L1B products are publicly available (green). June and July 2002 and June 2003 (red) are not provided due to accelerometer problems. For several months a significant number of Level-1 data is not available (blue): January and June 2011 (accelerometer data), May and October 2012, March and August 2013 (accelerometer and K-Band data), January and February 2014 (K-Band data), July 2014, December 2014, and May/June 2015 and October-December 2015 (accelerometer and K-Band data). RL00 and RL01 production has stopped with December 2004 and April 2012, respectively. See also corresponding newsletters.

L1B data	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
2002												
2003												
2004												
2005												
2006												
2007												
2008												
2009												
2010												
2011												
2012												
2013												
2014												
2015												
2016												

- The L1B Read software has been updated to accommodate 64-bit machines but the software will also work on 32 bit machines. Please change RELEASE_2008-03-20 to RELEASE_2010-03-31 available at <ftp://podaac.jpl.nasa.gov/allData/grace/sw/>.
- Level-1B Release 01 generation has stopped with 30 April 2012.
- L1B De-aliasing Products Status (for details see AOD1B Product Description Document):
 - Release 01: Generation has been stopped June 30, 2007.
 - Release 03: Generation has been stopped January 31, 2007.
 - Release 04: Generated until April 30, 2012 and extended to 1976-2000 (see newsletter for December 2008). Generation has been stopped April 30, 2012.
 - Release 05: Generated for 1 January 1979 till 12 June 2016. **The data for the period 25 June 2013 till 27 July 2014 have been reprocessed (see Newsletter August 2014) and substituted in the archives.** The reprocessed products can be recognized by a processing time stamp later than 26 August 2014 in the header. Further

information is available at <http://www.gfz-potsdam.de/AOD1B>.

- Following AOD1B products are publicly available (yellow: RL01, RL03 and RL04; green: RL01 and RL04, blue: RL04 only, 'x' RL05):

AOD1B	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
1976												
1977												
1978												
1979	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
...	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
1999	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2000	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2001	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2002	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2003	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2004	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2005	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2006	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2007	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2008	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2009	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2010	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2011	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2012	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2013	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2014	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2015	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
2016	x	x	x	x	x	x						

Level-2 Product Generation and Distribution:

Besides historical RL00 till RL04 and GFZ's RL05 time-series (see below) the following RL05 L2 products are presently available to the public (green: available, yellow: in preparation; red: missing due to accelerometer data or accelerometer and K-band data problems):

- **GFZ RL05a:** GSM solutions are available for April 2002 until April 2016. Corresponding background GAA, GAB, GAC and GAD products and calibrated errors (GSM*.txt) have been provided too. **Products for June 2013 till July 2014 and February 2016 have been reprocessed and replaced in the archives (see August 2014 and April 2016 Newsletter).** Further details are listed in the GFZ L2 Release Notes.

GFZ RL05a	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
2002												
2003												
2004												
2005												
2006												
2007												
2008												
2009												
2010												
2011												
2012												
2013												
2014												
2015												
2016												

GFZ provides also full variance-covariance matrices for the whole RL05a time series. These so-called CSM-products are provided to users on request. For more information, please read the 'Release Notes for GFZ GRACE Level-2 Products - version RL05' which are available in the GRACE archives.

Additionally to the standard monthly solutions, GFZ also provides weekly RL05a solutions (aligned to GPS weeks) which contain spherical harmonic coefficients complete up to degree and order 30. Currently, available weekly solutions cover the time span from 2003/01/05 till 2013/07/28. The weekly Level-2 products (GSM + GAx files) can be downloaded at ISDC and PO.DAAC. When making your request at the ISDC retrieval pages, please choose “GFZ Potsdam weekly” as “Processing Facility” to obtain these products. At the PO.DAAC archive, they can be found in the directory “allData/grace/L2/GFZ/RL05_WEEKLY”. Weekly products can be identified by the string “GW30” instead of “G---“ in the product name.

- **CSR RL05:** GSM solutions for maximum degree and order 60 (incl. calibrated errors GSM*.txt) and 96 (except for January till March 2015) along with the GAC and GAD background model files are available for the period April 2002 until April 2016. **Products for June 2013 till July 2014 have been reprocessed and replaced in the archives (see August 2014 Newsletter).** Further details are listed in the CSR L2 Release Notes. Ongoing updates on CSR RL05 are provided at <http://www.csr.utexas.edu/grace/RL05.html>.

CSR RL05	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
2002												
2003												
2004												
2005												
2006												
2007												
2008												
2009												
2010												
2011												
2012												
2013												
2014												
2015												
2016												

- **JPL RL05.1:** GSM solutions along with the GAA, GAB, GAC and GAD background model files and calibrated errors (GSM*.txt) are available for the period April 2002 until April 2016. Details are listed in the JPL L2 Release Notes. **For new release RL05.1 see also comments in the August 2014 Newsletter.**

JPL RL05.1	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
2002												
2003												
2004												
2005												
2006												
2007												
2008												
2009												
2010												
2011												
2012												
2013												
2014												
2015												
2016												

JPL has released in August 2015 a constrained mascon solution which is now available on the GRACE Tellus website at <http://grace.jpl.nasa.gov/>. A Version 2.0 of the JPL Mascon solution, processed through March 2016, is available since June 2016 at the GRACE Tellus website at <http://grace.jpl.nasa.gov/>

- Additional L2 comments:
 - GFZ has stopped RL05 processing end of July 2013 (now substituted by RL05a). For further details see Newsletter October 2013.

- JPL has stopped RL05 processing end of June 2014 (now substituted by RL05.1). For further details see Newsletter August 2014.
- GFZ and CSR have stopped RL04 processing end of April 2012
- JPL has stopped RL04 processing end of January 2012
- GFZ has stopped RL03 processing (Feb 2003 until Jan 2007 available at the archives. For further details refer to the GFZ RL03 release notes for Level-2 products).
- CSR has stopped RL01 processing. (Apr. 2002 until Dec 2006 available at the archives. For further details refer to the CSR RL01 release notes for Level-2 products).
- JPL has stopped RL02 processing (January 2003 until November 2005 available at the archives. For further details refer to the JPL RL02 release notes for Level-2 products).
- TN05/TN07 containing C20 estimates derived from SLR and using GRACE RL04/RL05 standards is periodically updated.

Miscellaneous:

- The proceedings of the GRACE Science Team Meeting 2015 are available at the meeting web site <http://www.csr.utexas.edu/grace/GSTM/>.
- Lecture material from the 2011 and 2014 summer schools of the DFG Special Priority Program "Mass transport and mass distribution in the system Earth" can be downloaded at www.massentransporte.de. Before using, please read the agreements on the cover page.
- The following acknowledgement shall be added to any new GRACE related publication (paper, poster etc.): *Acknowledgement: We would like to thank the German Space Operations Center (GSOC) of the German Aerospace Center (DLR) for providing continuously and nearly 100% of the raw telemetry data of the twin GRACE satellites.*
- A list of GRACE related publications which can be sorted by author or date is available at <http://www.gfz-potsdam.de/en/section/globalgeomonitoringandgravityfield/topics/development-operation-and-analysis-of-gravity-field-satellite-missions/grace/grace-related-publications/>, alternatively the list can be accessed via <http://www.gfz-potsdam.de/en/grace> and one further click on 'GRACE related publications' in the left column. The current status is 1465 papers. This list may be still incomplete. If you are missing a publication please send an e-mail to Frank Flechtner (flechtne@gfz-potsdam.de).
- Science data users are encouraged to submit citations of their own and other works related with GRACE to the bibliography web page implemented at PO.DAAC: <http://podaac.jpl.nasa.gov/grace/bibliography.html>.